

Number of Super Rich People, State Officials Wealth Report Compliance Level of Indonesian Officials

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Abstract. The Wealth Report 2022 by Knight Frank, states that the number of people with ultra-high net worth individuals (UHNWI) in Indonesia had reached 1,403 people. In contrast, the number of super-rich people in Indonesia has increased 68% since 2016 when it was recorded at only 832 people. The richest official in Indonesia, Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy, followed by Prabowo Subianto, Nadiem Anwar Makarim, Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan, and Airlangga Hartarto. Meanwhile, the status of the State Administrator's Wealth Report (LHKPN) for 5 (five) other officials is still in the verification process, namely Tahir, Muhamad Mardiono, Benny Laos, Wiranto, and Muhidin, for Echelon I officials, this was achieved by Suryo Utomo, an employee of the Ministry of Finance. The level of LHKPN compliance in various Ministries, officials, both executive, legislative and judicial, namely: In the Republic of Indonesia Ministry environment, the highest was achieved by the Ministry of Health, namely 89.45%, while the lowest LHKPN Compliance was completed by the Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs (Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs), namely only 40.22%.

Keywords: Indonesian Officials, LHKPN Compliance, Super Rich People.

1. INTRODUCTION

Based on the 2022 Wealth Report by Knight Frank, the number of people with ultra-high net worth individuals (UHNWI) in Indonesia reached 1,403 people in 2021. This number increased by 1% from 1,390 in 2020. UHNWI are people who have wealth of at least US\$ 30 million. In 2021, there were a total of 610,569 ultra-rich individuals based on Knight Frank data. The number of super-rich people in Indonesia has increased 68% since 2016. In 2016, the number of UHNWIs was recorded at only 832 people. Knight Frank projects that the number of UHNWIs in Indonesia could increase by 29% in 2026. This means there will be 1,810 super-rich people that year. Not all countries will experience an increase in the number of super-rich people. For example, the number of super-rich people decreased by 0.4% in Malaysia and 1% in Vietnam.

For the Indonesian State Administrator with the Largest Assets (2021). Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy Sandiaga Uno Regarding the wealth of Echelon I officials of the Ministry of Finance, according to the State Administrators' Wealth Report (LHKPN) for the 2021 period, Suryo Utomo is an employee of the Ministry of Finance, where currently they have 11 officials at that level. Among these names, there are only 5 officials whose complete LHKPN status has been announced, namely Sandiaga Uno, Prabowo

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³ Subianto, Nadiem Anwar Makarim, Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan, and Airlangga Hartarto. The LHKPN status of ⁵ other officials is still in the verification process, namely Tahir, Muhamad Mardiono, Benny Laos, Wiranto, and Muhidin.

The highest level of LHKPN compliance this year was achieved by the Ministry of Health (Kemenkes), namely 89.45%. This means that of all Ministry of Health officials who are required to report LHKPN, a total of 1,631 people, 89.45% have provided a complete report. The lowest LHKPN compliance was achieved by ² the Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs (Kemenko Polhukam), namely only 40.22%.

2. RESEARCH METHOD(S)

⁷ Based on the background above, the problem formulation in this journal is: Number of Super Rich People, LHKPN Compliance Level of Officials in Indonesia?. This data collection technique uses online data search / Internet searching, browsing, surfing or downloading data, books, journals, theses, theses, dissertations, sources from experts related to matters related to " *Number of Super Rich People, LHKPN Compliance Level of Officials in Indonesia.* "

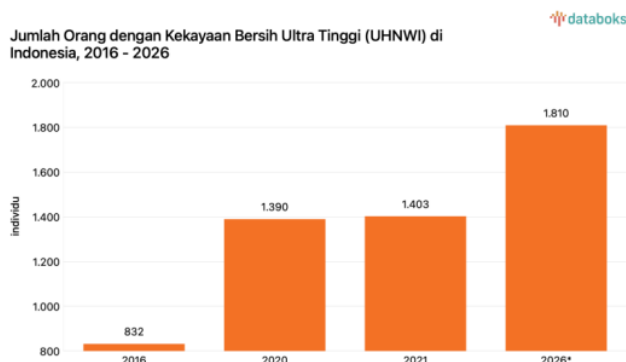
⁵ The type of data used in this research is secondary data, with this ⁷ data collection technique obtained from various sources including books, journals, theses, theses, dissertations, sources from experts, online news, Internet ⁷ searching, browsing, surfing or downloading data, media reviews, websites and other relevant sources related to "*Number of Super Rich People, Level of Official LHKPN Compliance in Indonesia*".

3. FINDINGS AND DUSCUSSION

Number of Super Rich People in Indonesia

Based on the 2022 Wealth Report by Knight Frank, the number of people with ultra-high net worth individuals (UNWHI) in Indonesia reached 1,403 people in 2021. This number increased by 1% from 1,390 in 2020. UHNWI are people who have wealth of at least US\$ 30 million. In 2021, there were a total of 610,569 ultra-rich individuals based on Knight Frank data. The number of super-rich people in Indonesia has increased 68% since 2016. In 2016, the number of UHNWIs was recorded at only 832 people.

Knight Frank projects that the number of UHNWIs in Indonesia could increase by 29% in 2026. This means there will be 1,810 super-rich people that year. Not all countries will experience an increase in the number of super-rich people. For example, the number of super-rich people decreased by 0.4% in Malaysia and 1% in Vietnam as shown in the graph in Indonesian below:



Source: Knight Frank (2016-2026)

Richest Official in Indonesia

For the Indonesian State Administrator with the Largest Assets (2021). ¹ Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy (Menparekraf) Sandiaga Uno is currently the richest person among Indonesian state officials. According to data from the State Administrator's Wealth Report (LHKPN), Sandiaga Uno's total wealth reached IDR 10.617 trillion at the end of 2021. Sandiaga Uno's assets increased by around IDR 6.8 trillion compared to the previous year, where his wealth was recorded at IDR 3.815 trillion at the end of 2020.

Sandiaga Uno was appointed as Menparekraf on December 23 2020. Thus, this fantastic increase in wealth occurred after he served as minister for a year. The following is a complete list of the 10 richest officials according to LHKPN data for the 2021 reporting year:

- a. ¹ Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy Sandiaga Uno: IDR 10.617 trillion
- b. Member of the Presidential Advisory Council Tahir: IDR 9.253 trillion
- c. Minister of Defense Prabowo Subianto: IDR 2.032 trillion
- d. Member of the Presidential Advisory Council: Muhamad Mardiono Rp. 1,270 trillion

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- e. ¹ Minister of Education, Culture, Research and Technology Nadiem Makariem: IDR 1.175 trillion
- f. ⁴ Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs and Investment Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan: IDR 716.31 billion
- g. Morotai Regent Benny Laos: IDR 507.28 billion
- h. Chairman of the Presidential Advisory Council Wiranto: Rp. 472.82 billion
- i. Deputy Governor of South Kalimantan Muhidin: IDR 438.86 billion
- j. Coordinating Minister for Economic Affairs Airlangga Hartarto: Rp. 425.60 billion

Among these names, there are only 5 officials whose complete LHKPN status has been announced, namely ³ Sandiaga Uno, Prabowo Subianto, Nadiem Anwar Makarim, Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan, and Airlangga Hartarto. Meanwhile, the LHKPN status of 5 other officials is still in the verification process, namely Tahir, Muhamad Mardiono, Benny Laos, Wiranto, and Muhidin.

For more details, the 10 state administrators can be seen in the graphic in Indonesian below:



Source: LHKPN KPK (2021)

Wealth of Echelon I Officials of the Ministry of Finance (2021)

Recently a photo circulated on social media showing Suryo Utomo, Director General of Taxes at the Ministry of Finance (Kemenkeu), riding a big motorbike (more).

¹ According to the State Administrator's Wealth Report (LHKPN) for the 2021 period, Suryo Utomo does own a Harley Davidson Sportster motorbike worth IDR 155 million. Suryo Utomo also owns 5 other brands of motorbikes, and 5 cars, as well as land and buildings spread across Bogor, Bekasi and South Jakarta. In total, he has a wealth of around IDR 14.5 billion in 2021.

Even though there is a lot of public attention, Suryo Utomo's wealth is classified as "middle" when compared to other echelon I officials in the Ministry of Finance. Echelon I is a structural position whose position is directly under the minister. Based on information on the Ministry of Finance's official website, they currently have 11 officials at this level. The following is a list of the names of 11 echelon I Ministry of Finance officials as of February 2023, along with the total value of their assets according to the LHKPN for the 2021 period:

- a. Rionald Silaban (Director General of State Assets): IDR 53.3 billion
- b. Askolani (Director General of Customs and Excise): IDR 43.3 billion
- c. Isa Rachmatarwata (Director General of Budget): IDR 25.4 billion
- d. Luky Alfirman (Director General of Financial Balance): IDR 23.6 billion
- e. Heru Pambudi (Secretary General): IDR 20.7 billion
- f. Astera Primanto Bhakti (Director General of Treasury): IDR 17.3 billion
- g. Awan Nurmawan Nuh (Inspector General): IDR 16.4 billion
- h. Suryo Utomo (Director General of Taxes): IDR 14.5 billion
- i. Andin Hadiyanto (Head of the Financial Education and Training Agency): IDR 10.9 billion
- j. Suminto (Director General of Financing and Risk Management): IDR 5.4 billion
- k. Febrio Nathan Kacaribu (Head of the Fiscal Policy Agency): IDR 3.9 billion

For more details, the Wealth of Echelon I Officials of the Ministry of Finance (2021) can be seen in the graph in Indonesian below:

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Source: LHKPN KPK (2021)

Ministries that comply most with LHKPN

Every year, ⁸ the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) also routinely measures the level of LHKPN compliance in various official environments, both executive, legislative and judicial. Compliance is measured by the number of LHKPN reports with "complete" status, divided by the total number of officials who are required to report.

Within the ministry, the highest level of LHKPN compliance this year was achieved by the Ministry of Health (Kemenkes), namely 89.45%. This means that of all Ministry of Health officials who are required to report LHKPN, a total of 1,631 people, 89.45% have provided a complete report.

The lowest LHKPN compliance was achieved ² by the Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs (Kemenko Polhukam), namely only 40.22%. The number of officials required to report in the ministry led by Mahfud MD is only 92 people. The following are details of the LHKPN compliance level for the 2022 period along with the number of officials required to report in each ministry (data 3 April 2023):

- a. Ministry of Health (Kemenkes): compliance 89.45%, 1,631 people required to report
- b. Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (ESDM): 85.31% compliance, 2,029 people required to report
- c. Ministry of Environment and Forestry (KLHK): compliance 84.39%, 378 people required to report

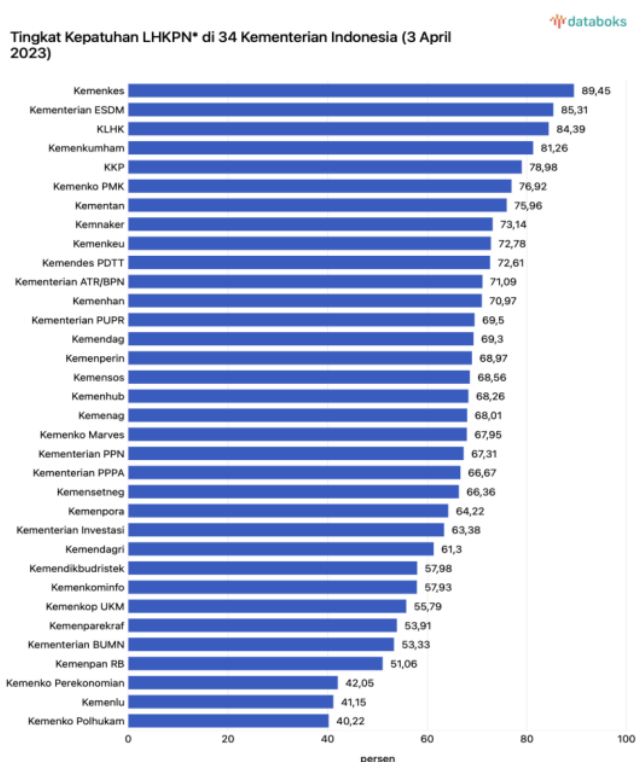
- d. ⁶ Ministry of Law and Human Rights (Kemenkumham): compliance 81.26%, 5,038 people required to report
- e. ⁶ Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries (KKP): compliance 78.98 people, mandatory reporting 1,513 people
- f. ⁶ Coordinating Ministry for Human Development and Culture (Kemenko PMK): compliance 76.92%, 78 people required to report
- g. Ministry of Agriculture (Kementan): compliance 75.96%, 1,439 people required to report
- h. Ministry of Manpower (Kemnaker): compliance 73.14%, 458 people required to report
- i. Ministry of Finance (Kemenkeu): compliance 72.78%, required to report 32,174 people
- j. ¹² Ministry of Villages, Development of Disadvantaged Regions and Transmigration (Kemendes PDTT): compliance 72.61%, mandatory reporting 314
- k. ¹¹ Ministry of Agrarian Affairs and Spatial Planning/National Land Agency (ATR/BPN): compliance 71.09%, 2,331 people required to report
- l. Ministry of Defense (Kemenhan): compliance 70.97%, 124 people required to report
- m. ² Ministry of Public Works and Public Housing (PUPR): 69.5% compliance, 5,459 people required to report
- n. Ministry of Trade (Kemendag): compliance 69.3%, 329 people required to report
- o. Ministry of Industry (Kemenperin): compliance 68.97%, 145 people required to report
- p. Ministry of Social Affairs (Kemensos): compliance 68.56%, 334 people required to report
- q. Ministry of Transportation (Kemenhub): compliance 68.26%, 5,422 people required to report
- r. Ministry of Religion (Kemenag): compliance 68.01%, 297 people required to report
- s. ⁴ Coordinating Ministry for Maritime Affairs and Investment (Kemenko Marves): compliance 67.95%, 78 people required to report

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- t. ⁴ Ministry of National Development Planning/National Development Planning Agency (PPN/Bappenas): compliance 67.31%, 156 people required to report
- u. ⁶ Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection (PA): compliance 66.67%, 72 people required to report
- v. Ministry of State Secretariat (Kemensek): compliance 66.36%, 110 people required to report
- w. Ministry of Youth and Sports (Kemenspora): compliance 64.22%, 204 people required to report
- x. Ministry of Investment/Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM): compliance 63.38%, 71 people required to report
- y. Ministry of Home Affairs (Kemendagri): 61.3% compliance, 261 people required to report
- z. Ministry of Education, Culture, Research and Technology (Kemendikbudristek): compliance 57.98%, 16,292 people required to report
- aa. Ministry of Communication and Information (Kominfo): compliance 57.93%, 580 people required to report
- bb. ² Ministry of Cooperatives and Small and Medium Enterprises (Kemenkop UKM): compliance 55.79%, 95 people required to report
- cc. Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy (Kemenparekraf): compliance 53.91%, 256 people required to report
- dd. Ministry of State-Owned Enterprises (BUMN): compliance 53.33%, 60 people required to report
- ee. ¹³ Ministry of State Apparatus Empowerment and Bureaucratic Reform (Kemenpan RB): compliance 51.06%, 47 people required to report
- ff. Coordinating Ministry for Economic Affairs: compliance 42.05%, 88 people required to report
- gg. Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Kemenlu): compliance 41.15%, 520 people required to report

- 16
hh. Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs (Polhukam): compliance 40.22%, 92 people required to report

For the 2022 LHKPN period, the reporting deadline has ended on March 31 2023. However, until that deadline, not a single ministry has had 100% compliance as can be seen in the graph in Indonesian below:



Source: LHKPN KPK (2023)

4. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

Based on the 2022 Wealth Report by Knight Frank, the number of people with ultra-high net worth individuals (UNWHI) in Indonesia reached 1,403 people in 2021. This number increased by 1% from 1,390 in 2020. UHNWI are people who have wealth of at least US\$ 30 million. In 2021, there were a total of 610,569 ultra-rich individuals based on Knight Frank data. The number of super rich people in Indonesia has increased 68% since 2016 when it was recorded at only 832 people.

Talking to the Richest Official in Indonesia, the Minister of Tourism and Creative Economy, followed by Prabowo Subianto, Nadiem Anwar Makarim, Luhut Binsar

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Pandjaitan, and Airlangga Hartarto. Meanwhile, the LHKPN status of 5 other officials is still in the verification process, namely Tahir, Muhamad Mardiono, Benny Laos, Wiranto, and Muhidin. As for the wealth of Echelon I officials at the Ministry of Finance, according to the LHKPN for the 2021 period, Suryo Utomo is an employee at the Ministry of Finance, which currently has 11 officials at that level. Meanwhile, the Ministries that Most Comply with LHKPN Every year, the Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) also routinely measures the level of LHKPN compliance in various ministries, officials, both executive, legislative and judicial, can be distinguished as follows:

- a. Within the Indonesian Ministry, the highest level of LHKPN compliance this year was achieved by the Ministry of Health (Kemenkes), namely 89.45%. This means that of all Ministry of Health officials who are required to report LHKPN, a total of 1,631 people, 89.45% have provided a complete report.
- b. The lowest LHKPN compliance was achieved by the Coordinating Ministry for Political, Legal and Security Affairs (Kemenko Polhukam), namely only 40.22%.

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